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# Pacific-Europe Network for Science, Technology and Innovation



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# 1. Think Tank 1 - Health NCDs

Think Tank 1 - Health NCDs - Tackling Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs): Lifestyle Options for Improved Nutrition and Well Being

PACE-Net Plus Conference, Bremen, Germany (9-11 September 2014)

- Non-communicable diseases (NCDs) are currently recognized by WHO as the leading cause of death in the world.
- The four major NCDs upon which this Think Tank largely focused are: cardiovascular diseases (CVDs), chronic respiratory diseases, cancers, and type two diabetes mellitus (hereafter diabetes).









#### Situational analysis

- Wide range of public initiatives across the (South) Pacific region.
- One-size-fits-all approaches are unlikely to be successful.
- Strong interest from both Pacific and EU in research collaboration first step is understanding of current situation.









#### Situational analysis

- 'Strengths' may simultaneously be 'Weaknesses': eg.: country size.
- Lack of resources (money, human resources, evaluation and surveillance).
- Main challenges:
  - turning policy statements and commitments into real actions;
  - achieving multi-sectoral cooperation;
  - engaging local communities;
  - improving communication between stakeholders.









Priorities	Suggested Action Plans
Food Policy	Food Policy
Critical approach to improve diets.	Health impact assessment of trade
Requires monitoring and evaluation	agreements and cross-sectoral policies
and health impact assessment (HIA)	
of cross-sectoral policies including	<ul> <li>Development for key food policy</li> </ul>
trade agreements	interventions (building evidence base)
Development of relevant evidence	
for Pacific islands, with global	Public health advocacy institute for the
significance	Pacific





Priorities	Suggested Action Plans
Community informed and led action	Community informed and led action
<ul> <li>Increase focus on community-based</li> <li>NCD intervention studies</li> </ul>	Strengthening civil society organizations
Provide provision of prevention and treatment via primary health care	Build on existing structures and traditional systems





Priorities	Suggested Action Plans
<u>Research</u>	Research
Harmonisation of research priorities	<ul> <li>Stronger focus and resource allocation for</li> </ul>
and cooperation	NCD related research
<ul> <li>Accessibility of research opportunities and findings</li> </ul>	Culturally appropriate and national prioritised research
<ul> <li>Turning research into action and holding policy makers accountable</li> </ul>	Build research capacity and dissemination within the EU and Pacific





Priorities	Suggested Action Plans
<u>Data and surveillance</u>	Data and surveillance
Approach to policy development	Build a regional COD coding facility
based on evidence and data	
	Create an ICT platform for improved
Monitor progress of quality of data	access to NCD data and knowledge
across a range of domains	
	Build regional innovative accountability
Use and translation of data into	frameworks – support Pacific Monitoring
powerful messages to drive policy	Alliance for NCD Action (Pacific MANA)
and change	







#### **Across cultures**

- Create conditions for community project design
- Consider how to get funding
- Involve local communities and civil society
- Consider how to tackle Brain Drain

#### **Across disciplines**

- Engage community to understand real needs
- Consider multisectoral approaches
- Create platforms for communication within network
- Build on existing plans and structures

#### **Across scales**

- Assess impact
- Cooperate cross borders
- Avoid creating barriers
- Frame projects within existing country structures

#### Sustainability and accountability

- Network
- Lobby
- Develop projects beyond PACE NET +
- Be accountable and responsive to communities



